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| Name: Period: |
| Chapter 8: The High and Late Middle Ages |
| Section 1: Royal Power Grows |
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| 1: Monarchs, Nobles, and the Church |
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| 2: English Kings Strengthen Their Power |

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| > |
| A: William of Normandy Conquers England |
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| KT William the Conqueror: |
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| B: Expanding Royal Power |
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| C: Developing a Unified Legal System |
| > |
| KT Common Law: |
| > |
| KT Jury: |
| D: Conflict With the Church |
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| 3. Evolving Traditions of Government |
| > |
| A. King John Makes Powerful Enemies |
| > |
| KT King John: |
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| > |
| B. The Magna Carta |
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| KT Magna Carta: |
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| KT due process of law: |
| KT habeas corpus: |
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| C. The Development of Parliament |
| > |
| KT Parliament: |
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| Checkpoint: How was the power of the English king limited? |
| 4. Successful Monarchs in France |
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| A. The Capetian Kings |
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| B. Philip Augustus Extends French Power |
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| C. Louis IX, Kings and Saint |
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| KT Louis IX: |
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| D. Clashing With the Pope |
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| E. Forming the Estates General |
| > |
| Checkpoint: Describe how two French kings increased royal power. |
| Section 2: The Holy Roman Empire and the Church |
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| KT Holy Roman Empire: |
| 1. The Holy Roman Empire |
| > |
| A. Otto I Becomes Emperor |
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| B. Emperors Struggle for Control |
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| Checkpoint: Describe the Holy Roman Empire. |
| 2. The Feud Between Pope and Emperor |
| > |
| KT Henry IV: |
| KT Gregory VII: |
| A. Gregory VII Causes Controversy |
| > |
| KT lay investiture: |
| B. Henry IV Responds |
| > |
| C. The Struggle Intensifies |
| > |
| D. A Compromise: The Concordat of Worms |
| > |
| Checkpoint: Describe the feud between the pope and the emperor. |
| 3. The Struggle for Italy |
| > |
| A. German Emperors Try to Subdue Italy |
| > |
| KT Frederick Barbarossa: |
| > |
| B. Effects on Germany and Italy |
| > |
| Checkpoint: What obstacles did German emperors face in Italy? |
| 4. Church Power Reaches Its Height |
| > |
| A. Papal Supremacy |
| > |
| KT Pope Innocent III: |
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| > |
| B. Looking Ahead |
| > |
| Checkpoint: How did Innocent III embody the Church’s political power? |
| Section 3: The Crusades and the Wider World |
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| 1. The World in 1050 |
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| KT Holy Land: |
| Checkpoint: What civilizations were flourishing around 1050? |
| 2. The Crusades |
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| KT Pope Urban II: |
| A. Called to War |
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| B. Fighting a Losing Battle |
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| Checkpoint: How successful were the Crusades? |
| 3. The Impact of the Crusades |
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| A. European Economics Expand |
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| B. Effects on Monarchs and the Church |
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| C. A Wider Worldview Evolves |
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| Checkpoint: Summarize the effects of the Crusades. |
| 4. The Reconquista |
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| KT Reconquista: |
| A. Christians Conquer Spain |
| > |
| KT Ferdinand and Isabella: |
| B. Spain Expels Non-Christians |
| > |
| KT Inquisition: |
| > |
| Checkpoint: What was the Reconquista? |
| Section 4: Learning and Culture Flourish |
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| 1. Medieval Universities Emerge |
| > |
| A. The Need for Educated People Grows |
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| B. Student Life |
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| C. Women and Education |
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| Checkpoint: What was university life like in medieval Europe? |
| 2. Europeans Acquire “New” Learning |
| > |
| A. Muslim Scholarship Advances Knowledge |
| > |
| B. Christian Scholars Struggle With New Ideas |
| > |
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| KT scholasticism: |
| > |
| KT Thomas Aquinas: |
| C. New Approaches to Science and Mathematics |
| > |
| > |
| Checkpoint: Describe the new learning of medieval Europe. |
| 3. Medieval Literature |
| > |
| KT vernacular: |
| A. Heroic Epics Captivate |
| > |
| B. Dante’s *Divine Comedy* |
| > |
| KT Dante Alighieri: |
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| C. Chaucer’s *Canterbury Tales* |
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| KT Geoffrey Chaucer: |
| Checkpoint: Describe three works of medieval literature. |
| 4. Architecture and Art |
| > |
| A. From Romanesque to Gothic |
| > |
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| KT Flying Gothic style: |
| KT Flying buttresses: |
| B. Making Art in Stone and Glass |
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| > |
| C. Paintings, Manuscripts, and Tapestries |
| > |
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| KT illumination: |
| > |
| Checkpoint: Describe the artistic works found in medieval churches. |
| Section 5: A Time of Crisis |
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| 1. The Black Death: A Global Epidemic |
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| KT Black Death: |
| A. The Plague Spreads from Asia |
| > |
| KT epidemic: |
| > |
| B. Normal Life Breaks Down |
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| C. The Economy Suffers |
| > |
| KT inflation: |
| > |
| Checkpoint: How did the Black Death affect Europe? |
| 2. Upheaval in the Church |
| > |
| A. The Church Splits |
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| KT schism: |
| B. Responding to New Heresies |
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| Checkpoint: Describe the threats to Church power. |
| 2. The Hundred Years’ War  > |
| A. French and English Rivalry Grows |
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| B. The English Win Early Victories |
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| KT longbow: |
| C. Joan of Arc Fights for France |
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| D. Impact of the Hundred Years’ War |
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| Checkpoint: Summarize the events of the Hundred Year’ |