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| Name: Period: |
| Chapter 3 The Union in Crisis |
| Section 1: Slavery, States rights, and Western expansion |
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| 1. Slavery Divides the Nation |
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| A. Wilmot Proviso seeks to limit slavery |
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| KT: Wilmot Proviso: |
| B. Northern views of slavery |
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| C. Southern views of slavery |
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| Checkpoint: How did the northerners and southerners view slavery? |
| 2. The Election of 1848 |
| > |
| A. Free-soil party vows to keep territories free |
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| KT: free-soil party: |
| B. Whigs and Democrats Dodge the slavery issue |
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| KT: popular sovereignty: |
| Checkpoint: What role did the free-soil party play in the election of 1848? |
| 3. A Compromise Avoids a Crisis |
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| A. California statehood threatens the balance of power |
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| B. clay offers a compromise |
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| C. Calhoun and Webster Speak |
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| KT Secede: |
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| Checkpoint: How did California statehood spark a new crisis over slavery? |
| 4. Senate Adopts the Compromise of 1850 |
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| KT Compromise of 1850: |
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| VB Component: |
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| KT Fugitive Slave Act: |
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| Checkpoint: What were the provisions of the Compromise of 1850? |
| Section 2: A Rising Tide of Protest and Violence |
| > |
| 1. Resistance Against the Fugitive Slave Act |
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| KT Personal liberty laws: |
| > |
| A. Northern Blacks Mobilize |
| > |
| VB Intervene: |
| > |
| B. Underground Railroad to Freedom |
| > |
| KT Underground Railroad: |
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| KT Harriet Tubman: |
| > |
| C. Stowe and Delany Condemn Slavery |
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| KT Harriet Beecher Stowe: |
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| Checkpoint: How did northerners respond to the Fugitive Slave Act? |
| 2. The Kansas-Nebraska Act Undoes the Missouri Compromise |
| > |
| A. Douglas Presses for Popular Sovereignty |
| > |
| B. Congress Debates the Kansas-Nebraska Act |
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| KT Kansas-Nebraska Act: |
| Checkpoint: How did the Kansas-Nebraska Act revive the issue of slavery? |
| 3. A Battle Rages in “Bleeding Kansas” |
| > |
| A. Two Governments Are Established |
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| B. Violence Grips the Territory |
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| KT John Brown: |
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| KT “Bleeding Kansas”: |
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| C. Violence Spreads to the Senate |
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| Checkpoint: Why did violence break out in Kansas? |
| Section 3: Political Realignment Deepens the Crisis |
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| 1. The Shifting Political Scene |
| > |
| A. The Whig Party Disintegrates |
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| B. Know-Nothings Attract Support |
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| KT “Know-Nothings”: |
| C. The Republican Party is Born |
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| KT Republican Party: |
| Checkpoint: How did the rise and fall of political parties reflect divisions in the United States? |
| 2. Sectional Divisions Intensify |
| > |
| A. The Election of 1856 Causes Alarm |
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| B. The Dred Scott Decision Triggers Outrage |
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| KT Dred Scott: |
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| KT Roger B. Taney: |
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| 3. The Lincoln-Douglas Debates |
| > |
| A. “Honest Abe” vs “The Little Giant” |
| > |
| KT Abraham Lincoln: |
| > |
| VB Implicit: |
| KT Stephen A. Douglas: |
| B. Douglas Backs Popular Sovereignty |
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| C. Lincoln Wins a Reputation |
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| Checkpoint: How did Lincoln and Douglas differ on the issue of slavery? |
| 4. John Brown’s Raid |
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| A. Brown Seizes the Arsenal at Harpers Ferry |
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| KT Harpers Ferry: |
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| B. Brown’s Execution Deepens the Growing Divide |
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| Checkpoint: How did Americans respond to John Brown’s raid and his execution? |
| Section 4: Lincoln, Secession, and War |
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| 1. The Election of 1860 |
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| KT Jefferson Davis: |
| > |
| A. Democrats Split Their Support |
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| > |
| KT John C. Breckinridge: |
| B. Whigs Make a Last Effort |
| > |
| C. Republicans Nominate Lincoln |
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| > |
| D. Lincoln Wins the Election |
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| VB Entity: |
| Checkpoint: How did Lincoln’s election reflect the break between the North and the South? |
| 2. The Union Collapses |
| > |
| A. Southern States Leave the Union |
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| B. The Confederacy Is Formed |
| > |
| KT Confederate States of America: |
| > |
| C. A Final Compromise Fails |
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| KT Crittenden Compromise: |
| > |
| Checkpoint: Why did the states of the Deep South leave the Union? |
| 3. The Civil War Begins |
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| A. Lincoln Takes Office |
| > |
| B. Lincoln Decides to Act |
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| KT Fort Sumter: |
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| C. Fort Sumter Falls |
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| Checkpoint: What event led to the outbreak of war? |